



- Single / Dual Channel 250MS/s waveform generator
- Sine waves to 100MHz and Square to 62.5MHz
- 16 Bit amplitude resolution
- 1M waveform memory, 2M/4M optional
- 16Vp-p into  $50\Omega$  standard, 20Vp-p into  $50\Omega$  (option 3)
- · Multiple run modes: trigger, timer and trigger delay
- AM, FM, Arbitrary FM, FSK, ASK, (n)PSK, (n)QAM, Frequency Hop, 3D and sweep

# 250MS/s Single/Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generators

- Powerful sequence generator links and loops segments in user-defined fashion. Stores up to 10 different sequence tables
- 16 Bit LVDS parallel output
- · High resolution 3.8" LCD, color display
- · LAN, USB and GPIB interfaces
- Multi-Instrument synchronization
- ArbConnection software for easy waveform creation

Model WW2571/2A, is a single/dual channel frequency agile waveform synthesizer that combines industry leading performance, frequency agility and modulation capability in a stand-alone, bench-type product. Having 1.5Hz to 250MHz clock and 16-bit vertical DAC resolution provides the test stimuli required for the decades to come. It can be used as an arbitrary waveform generator, modulating generator, as well as function and pulse generator.

#### 250MS/s Performance

Higher performance test equipment and systems are needed as products which use increasing signal bandwidths are developed. The sample rate generator can be programmed from frequencies as low as 1.5Hz to 250MHz with superior waveform quality and purity. For example, phase noise is typically below 120dB/Hz at 10kHz offset for a 10MHz sine wave.

#### **High Speed Function Generator**

Interested in standard functions? There are 10 built-in functions that cover most routine requirements. These are sine, triangle, square, pulse, ramp, sinx/x, Gaussian, exponential, noise, as well as DC. Sine and square waves can be generated from frequencies as low as 100µHz to frequencies as high as 100MHz. All functions and their respective parameters are accessible via the front panel.

#### **Waveform Memory**

Longer waveform memory minimizes test duration by allowing multiple waveforms to be loaded simultaneously and retrieved as needed for the specific test. Each channel comes with 1M points of memory as standard. Optional 2M or 4M memory is available for applications requiring longer memory.

#### **Digital Outputs**

16-bits are available as digital patterns from a rear-panel VHDC connector. Output level is LVDS which is efficient and sufficient for high speed digital data transmissions. Digital patterns are built the same way as arbitrary waveforms; thus the immense power of the waveform generator with all its functions and features is harnessed behind this output turning the WW2571/2A into the most powerful pattern generator in its class.

#### **Frequency Agility**

Decrypting radio transmission often employs frequency hopping. The WW2571/2A provides breakthrough technology that allows simulation of 12-bit decrypted code as easy as writing a simple hop table. The frequency hop mode is fast, coherent and provides a great tool for simulating code transmission without losing speed and integrity.

#### **Accurate Output**

As standard, the instrument is equipped with an internal frequency reference that has 1ppm accuracy and stability over a period of 1 year. An external frequency reference is provided on the rear panel for applications requiring greater accuracy or stability, supported by the instrument's up to 14 digits resolution from remote.



250MS/s Single/Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generators



#### **Memory Segmentation and Sequencing**

Solving almost every complex application, powerful segmentation and sequencing produce an endless variety of complex waveforms. The waveform memory can be divided into multiple waveform segments and sequenced in user-selectable fashion to create complex waveforms that have repeatable segments and thus saving precious memory space. Five different advance modes are available for the WW2571/2A series to step through the sequence table, including stepped and mixed advance modes and thus increasing efficiency of the test system. To solve even the toughest application, the products allow generation of up to 10 different sequences, each capable of linking 10k waveform fragments and looping each waveform up to 1M times.

#### **Modulation Capability**

Agility and modulation capabilities open the door to diverse applications. In addition to the capability of generating any shape and style of waveform with the arbitrary waveform generation power, the products can also do standard modulation schemes such as FM, AM, FSK, ASK, (n)PSK, (n) QAM, amplitude and frequency hops, 3D and sweep without sacrificing the power of the instrument control and output run modes.

#### Automated External Self-Calibration

Normal calibration cycles in the industry range from one to three years where instruments are sent to a service center, opened to allow access to trimmers, calibrated and certified for repeated usage. Leading-edge technology was implemented to allow calibration from any interface, USB, GPIB or LAN. Calibration factors are stored in a flash memory thus eliminating the need to open instrument covers.

#### Easy to use

Large and user-friendly 3.8" back-lit color LCD display facilitates browsing through menus, updating parameters and displaying detailed and critical information for your waveform output. Combined with numeric keypad, cursor position control and a dial, the front panel controls simplify the often complex operation of an arbitrary waveform generator.

#### **High Speed Access**

Access speed is an increasingly important requirement for test systems. Included with the instrument is a variety of interfaces: LAN. USB and GPIB so one may select the interface most compatible to individual requirements. Using any of the external interfaces, controlling instrument functions and features as well as downloading waveforms and sequences is fast, time saving and easily tailored to every system regardless if it is just a laptop to instrument or full-featured ATE system. IVI drivers and factory support will speed up system integration thus minimizing time-to-market and reduce system development costs significantly.

#### Multiple Environments to Write Your Code

Model WW2571/2A comes with a complete set of drivers, allowing you to write your application in various environments such as: Labview, CVI, C++, VB, MATLAB. You may also link the supplied dll to other Windows based API's or, use low level SCPI commands (Standard Commands for Programmable Instruments) to program the instrument, regardless if your application is written for Windows, Linux or Macintosh operating systems.

#### Phase Control (WW2571/2A)

In the WW2572A, both channels share a common sample clock, and both channels are triggered from the same source assuring tightly synchronized channel-to-channel timing. Precise control over channel-to-channel phase offset is achieved by allowing control over channel start phase with a resolution down to as small as 1 waveform point. This enables extremely accurate timing or phase dependencies to be studied, such as those found in high speed digital communication systems.

#### **Multi-Instrument Synchronization**

Multiple WW2571/2Ås can be synchronized using a Master-Slave arrangement allowing users to benefit from the same high quality performance in their multi-channels needs.

#### ArbConnection

The ArbConnection software provides you with full control of instrument functions, modes and features. ArbConnection is a powerful editorial tool that allows you to easily design any type of waveform. Whether it is the built in wave, pulse or serial data composers, or the built in equation editor with which you can create your own exotic functions, with ArbConnection virtually any application is possible.



### 250MS/s Single/Dual Channel **Arbitrary Waveform Generators**



### **Specification**

#### CONFIGURATION

Output Channels 1/2, semi-independent

#### STANDARD WAVEFORMS

Waveforms: Sine, Triangle, Square, Pulse,

Ramp, Sine(x)/x, Gaussian. Exponential, Repetitive Noise

Frequency Range:

100µHz to 100MHz Sine Square, Pulse 100µHz to 62.5MHz All others 100µHz to 31.25MHz

#### SINE

Start Phase: 0-360° Phase Resolution: 0.01°

Harmonics Distortion, 3Vp-p (typ.):

DC to 2.5MHz <-55dBc 2.5MHz to 25MHz <-50dBc 25MHz to 40MHz <-40dBc

40MHz to 50MHz <-35dBc

50MHz to 100MHz <-28dBc Non-Harmonic Distortion:

DC to 50MHz <-70dBc

50MHz to 100MHz <-65dBc

#### **Total Harmonic Distortion:**

DC to 100kHz

#### Flatness (1kHz): DC to 1MHz

1MHz to 10MHz 3% 10MHz to 25MHz 5% 25MHz to 80MHz 10% 80MHz to 100MHz 15%

#### Phase Noise (8 points Sine, Max. SCLK)

100Hz Offset -80dBc/Hz -89dBc/Hz 1kHz Offset 10kHz Offset -92dBc/Hz 100kHz Offset -112dBc/Hz 1MHz Offset -140dBc/Hz

#### TRIANGLE

Start Phase Range: 0-360° Phase Resolution: 0.01°

0%-99.9% of period Timing Ranges:

#### **SQUARE**

Duty Cycle Range: 0% to 99.9%

**Timing Ranges:** 0%-99.9% of period Rise/Fall Time: <4ns (tvp.)

<5%+10mV Aberration:

#### SINC (Sine(x)/x)

"0 Crossings": 4-100

**GAUSSIAN** 

**Time Constant:** 10-200

#### **EXPONENTIAL PULSE**

**Time Constant:** -100 to 100

DC

Range: -8V to 8V, standard

-10V to 10V (with option 3)

#### **PULSE**

**Pulse Mode:** Single or double, programmable Polarity: Normal, inverted or complement

Period: 16ns to 1000s Resolution: 4ns

8ns to 1000s Pulse Width:

Rise/Fall Time:

Fast <4ns (typ.) Linear 4ns to 1000s

High Time, Delay &

Double Pulse Delay: 4ns to 1000s

Impedance: 50Ω

Amplitude Window: 16mVp-p to 16Vp-p<sup>(1)</sup>

20mVp-p to 20Vp-p (opt. 3) Low Level

-8V to +7.990V (1) -10V to +9.990V (opt. 3)

High Level -7.990V to +8V (1) -9.990V to +10V (opt. 3)

(1) Double into high impedance

#### NOTES:

1. All pulse parameters, except rise and fall times, may be freely programmed within the selected pulse period provided that the ratio between the period and the smallest incremental unit does not exceed the ratio of 1,000,000 to 1. With the 2M/4M option, the ratio is extended to 2,000,000 (4,000,000) to 1, hence the specifications below do not show maximum limit as each must be computed from the above relationship.

2. Rise and fall times, may be freely programmed provided that the ratio between the rise/fall time and the smallest incremental unit does not exceed the ratio of 100,000 to 1.

3. The sum of all pulse parameters must not exceed the pulse period setting

#### **HALF-CYCLE WAVEFORMS**

Function Shape: Sine, Triangle, Square Frequency Range: 0.01Hz to 1MHz Phase (Sine/triangle):0 to 360°

Phase Resolution: 0.01°

Duty Cycle Range: 0% to 99.9% Run Modes: Continuous, Triggered

**Delay Between Half Cycles** (Continuous only):200ns to 20s Delay Resolution 20ns

#### Vertical Resolution: 16 Bits

ARBITRARY WAVEFORMS

Sample Rate: 1.5S/s to 250MS/s (typ. 300MS/s)

Waveform Memory: 1M points (2M/4M optional)

Min. Seament Size: 16 points Resolution: 4 points No. of Segments: 1 to 10k

#### SEQUENCED WAVEFORMS

Operation: Segments may be linked and

repeated in a user-selectable order to generate extremely long waveforms. Segments are advanced using either a command or a trigger

Multi Sequence: 1 to 10, Selectable

Sequencer Steps: 1 to 4k Segment Duration: 600ns min. Segment Loops: 1 to 1M

#### ADVANCE MODES

**Automatic:** No triggers required to step

> from one segment to the next. Sequence is repeated continuously through a preprogrammed sequence table

Stepped: Current segment is sampled

continuously, external trigger advances to next programmed

segment.

Current segment is sampled Single:

to the end of the segment including repeats and idles there. Next trigger advances

to next segment

Mixed: Each step of a sequence

can be programmed to advance either: a) automatic Automatic mode), or b) with a trigger (Stepped mode)

External (TRIG IN), internal or Advance Source:

software

#### **MODULATION**

#### **COMMON CHARACTERISTICS**

Carrier Waveform: Sinewave Carrier Frequency: 10Hz to 100MHz

Modulation Source: Internal

Off (Outputs CW), Continuous, **Run Modes:** 

Triggered, Delayed Trigger, Burst, Timer and Gated

Advance Source: Front panel button, Software

commands, TRIG IN Carrier Idle Mode: On or Off, programmable

TTL, Programmable at Marker Position: selectable frequency



### 250MS/s Single/Dual Channel **Arbitrary Waveform Generators**



### **Specification**

Modulating Shape: Sine, square, triangle, ramp Modulation Freq.: 10mHz to 100kHz

Deviation Range: Up to 50MHz

ARBITRARY FM

Modulating Shape: Arbitrary waveform Modulating SCLK: 1S/s to 2.5MS/s Freq. Array Size: 4 to 10,000 frequencies

ΑM

Envelope Freq.: 10mHz to 100kHz **Envelope Shape:** Sine, square, triangle, ramp

Modulation Depth: 0% to 100%

**FSK** 

Baud Rate Range: 1bits/sec to 10Mbits/sec

Data Bits Length: 2 to 4,000

**PSK** 

**Carrier Phase:** 0 to 360°

Baud Rate Range: 1bits/sec to 10Mbits/sec

Data Bits Length: 2 to 4,000

FREQUENCY HOPPING

Hop Table Size: 2 to 1,000

**Dwell Time Mode:** Fixed / Programmable per step

**Dwell Time:** 200ns to 20s

Time Resolution: 20ns

**ASK** 

Start/Shift Amp.: 16mVp-p to 16Vpp into  $50\Omega$ Resolution: Maximum amplitude/4096

Baud Rate Range: 1Bits/s to 10MBits/s

Data Bits Length: 2 to 4,000

**AMPLITUDE HOPPING** 

Range: 16mVp-p to 16Vpp into  $50\Omega$ Resolution: Maximum amplitude/4096 **Dwell Time Mode:** Fixed / Programmable per step

**Dwell Time:** 200ns to 20s

Time Resolution: 20ns

**ARBITRARY 3D** 

Modulating Shape: Arbitrary waveform

Modulating Type: Amplitude CH1, Amplitude

CH2, Frequency and Phase

Modulating SCLK: 1S/s to 2.5MS/s **Memory Size:** 4 to 30,000

(n)PSK and (n)QAM

Carrier Frequency: 1Hz to 75MHz

**Carrier Control:** 

**Modulation Type:** PSK, BPSK, QPSK, OQPSK,

PI/4 DQPSK, 8PSK, 16PSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM

and User Defined

Symbol Rate: 1S/s to 1MS/s Carrier Control: On/Off

Symbol Accuracy: ±(500ns + Carrier Period)

Table Size: 2 to 4096

**SWEEP** 

Sweep Step: Linear or log Sweep Direction: Up or Down Sweep Range: 10Hz to 100MHz Sweep Time: 1µs to 40s

**COMMON CHARACTERISTICS** 

**FREQUENCY** 

Resolution:

Internal

Display 11 digits (limited by 1µHz) Remote 14 digits (limited by 1µHz) Accuracy/Stability: Same as reference

**ACCURACY REFERENCE CLOCK** 

0.0001% (1 ppm TCXO) initial tolerance over a 19°C to 29°C temperature range: 1ppm/°C below 19°C and above 29°C; 1ppm/year

aging rate

External 10MHz TTL, 50% ±2%, or

 $50\Omega \pm 5\%$  OdBm (jumper)

**AMPLITUDE** 

Range:

Standard 16mV to 16Vpp, into  $50\Omega$ ;

32mV to 32Vpp, into open Z Option 3 21mV to 20Vpp, into  $50\Omega$ ; 42mV to 32Vpp, into open Z

16mV to 10Vpp, into  $50\Omega$ ; Option 4

32mV to 20Vpp, into open Z

4 digits

Resolution: Accuracy (1kHz):

 $16mV \text{ to } 160mVp-p \pm (1\% + 5mV)$ 160mV to 1.6Vp-p  $\pm$ (1% + 10mV)

1.6V to 12Vp-p  $\pm (1\% + 70 \text{mV})$ 

12V to 16Vp-p ±2% 16V to 20Vp-p ±5%

**OFFSET** 

Range:

0 to  $\pm 7.992$ V, into  $50\Omega$ Standard Option 3 0 to  $\pm 9.981$ V, into  $50\Omega$ Option 4 0 to  $\pm 4.992$ V, into  $50\Omega$ 

Resolution:

±(1%+1% of Amplitude +5mV) Accuracy:

**FILTERS** 

Type:

Bessel 25MHz or 50MHz Elliptic 60MHz or 120MHz **OUTPUTS** 

**MAIN OUTPUT** 

Coupling: DC coupled Connector: Front panel BNC Impedance: 500 + 1%

Short Circuit to Case Protection:

Ground, 10s max

SYNC OUTPUT

Connector: Front panel BNC

I evel:

Sync Type:

Pulse Arbitrary and Standard waves I COM Sequence and Burst modes Position: 0 to 1M (2M or 4M optional)

Resolution: 4 points

SAMPLE CLOCK OUTPUT

Connector: Rear panel SMB 400mVp-p Level:

Impedance: 500

**COUPLE OUTPUT** 

Connector: Rear panel SMB

LVPECL

Level: Impedance: 50 $\Omega$ , terminated to +1.3V

**DIGITAL PATTERN OUTPUTS** 

Rear panel SCSI-2, 68-pin VHDC Connector:

**Pattern Width:** 16-bits, differential Source: Channel 1 only

**Output Level: LVDS** 

Pattern Length:

Dedicated Memory 1 to 128k

Arbitrary Memory 16 to 1M (2M or 4M optional)

Update Frequency: 100µpps to 250Mpps

**INPUTS** 

TRIGGER INPUT

Connector: Rear panel BNC

Input Impedance: 10kΩ

Polarity: Positive or negative, selectable

Level: ±5V Sensitivity: 100mV Damage Level: ±12V

Min. Pulse Width: 10ns

**EXTERNAL REFERENCE INPUT** 

Connector: Rear panel SMB

10MHz Frequency:

Impedance & Level:

Default 10kΩ ±5%, TTL, 50% ±2% Option 50Ω ±5%, 0dBm Sinewave







### Specification

#### SAMPLE CLOCK INPUT

**Connector:** Rear panel SMB 100mVp-p to 1Vp-p

Impedance:  $50k\Omega$ 

Range: 1.5Hz to 250MHz

Min. Pulse Width: 4 ns

**COUPLE INPUT** 

Connector: Rear panel SMB

Input Level: LVPECL

Impedance:  $50\Omega$ , terminated to +1.3V Min. Pulse Width: 4 ns

Will. I disc Width. 4 h

**RUN MODES** 

**Continuous:** Free-run output of a waveform.

**Triggered:** Upon trigger, outputs one waveform cycle. Last cycle

waveform cycle. Last cycle always completed.

**Gated:** External signal transition enables or disables generator

enables or disables generator output. Last cycle always

completed

**Burst:** Upon trigger, outputs a Dual or multiple pre-programmed

or multiple pre-programmed number of waveform cycles

from 1 through 1M.

First output cycle is initiated by

a software trigger. Consequent output requires external triggers through the rear panel

TRIG IN

#### TRIGGER CHARACTERISTICS

**System Delay:** 6 SCLK+150ns

**Trigger Delay:** [(0; 200ns to 20s)+system delay]

Trigger Resolution: 20ns

Trigger Delay Error: 6 SCLK+150ns

#### EXTERNAL

Mixed:

Source: Rear panel BNC

Trigger Level: ±5V
Resolution: 1mV
Input Frequency: DC to 2.5MHz

Min. Pulse Width: 10ns

Slope: Positive/Negative, selectable Trigger Jitter: ±1 sample clock period

#### INTERNAL / TIMER

Range: 200ns to 20s Resolution: 20ns

Error: 3 sample clock cycles+20ns

### MANUAL

Source: Soft trigger command from

the front panel or remote

#### FREQUENCY COUNTER / TIMER

**Measurements:** Frequency, Period, Averaged Period, Pulse Width & Totalize

**Source:** Trigger Input

Range: 10Hz to 100MHz (typ.120MHz)

**Sensitivity:** 500mVpp **Accuracy:** 1ppm

Slope: Positive/Negative transitions

Gate Time: 100µSec to 1 Sec

Input Range: ±5V

Trigger Modes: Continuous, Hold and Gated

Period Averaged:

Range 10ns to 50ms Resolution 7 digits / Sec

Period and Pulse Width:

Range 500ns to 50ms

Resolution 100ns **Totalize:**Range 10<sup>12</sup>-1

Overflow Led indication

#### **INTER-CHANNEL DEPENDENCY (WW2572A)**

Separate controls: Output on/off, amplitude,

offset, standard waveforms, user waveforms, user

waveform size, sequence table **Common Controls:** Sample clock (Arb),

frequency (Std), period (Pulse) reference source, trigger modes, trigger advance source, SYNC OUT.

#### PHASE OFFSET (LEADING EDGE)

**Range:** 0 to 1M points, 2M/4M optional **Resolution:** 1 point

Initial Skew: <1ns Error 1 SCLK

#### MULTI-INSTRUMENT SYNCHRONIZATION

Initial Skew: <25 ns + 1 SCLK Waveform Types: Standard, Arbitrary and

Sequenced using the automatic sequence advance mode only Continuous. Triggered.

Run Modes: Continuous, Triggered,
Gated and Counted Burst

#### PHASE OFFSET (LEADING EDGE)

**Run Mode:** Continuous run mode only **Offset Range:** 200ns to 20s

Resolution: 20ns

#### GENERAL

Voltage Range: 85 to 265V Frequency Range: 48 to 63Hz Power Consumption: 60W

Display Type: Color LCD, back-lit Size 3.8" reflective Resolution 320 x 240 pixels,

Interfaces:

USB Device 1 x rear, USB device, (A type)

LAN 100/10 BASE-T

GPIB IEEE 488.2 standard interface

Dimensions:

With Feet 212 x 102 x 415mm (WxHxD) Without Feet 212 x 88 x 415mm (WxHxD)

Weight:

Without Package 3.5Kg Shipping Weight 4Kg

Temperature:

Operating 0°C - 50°C Storage -40°C to + 70°C.

**Humidity:** 

11°C - 30°C 85% 31°C - 40°C 75% 41°C - 50°C 45%

Safety: EN61010-1, 2nd revision

Calibration: 1 year

Warranty (1): 5 years standard

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

MODEL	DESCRIPTION
WW2571A	250MS/s Single Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generator
WW2572A	250MS/s Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generator
OPTIONS	

# Option 3: ACCESSORIES

Option 1:

Option 2:

Sync Cable: Multi-instrument synchronization
S-Rack Mount: 19" Single Rack Mounting Kit
19" Dual Rack Mounting Kit
Professional Carrying Bag

**Note:** Options and Accessories

must be specified at the time of your purchase.

2M Memory (per channel)

4M Memory (per channel)

20Vp-p into 50Ω



<sup>(1)</sup> Standard warranty in India is 1 year.